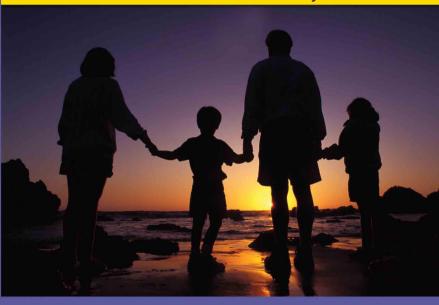
MARRIAGE & FAMILY Ninth Edition

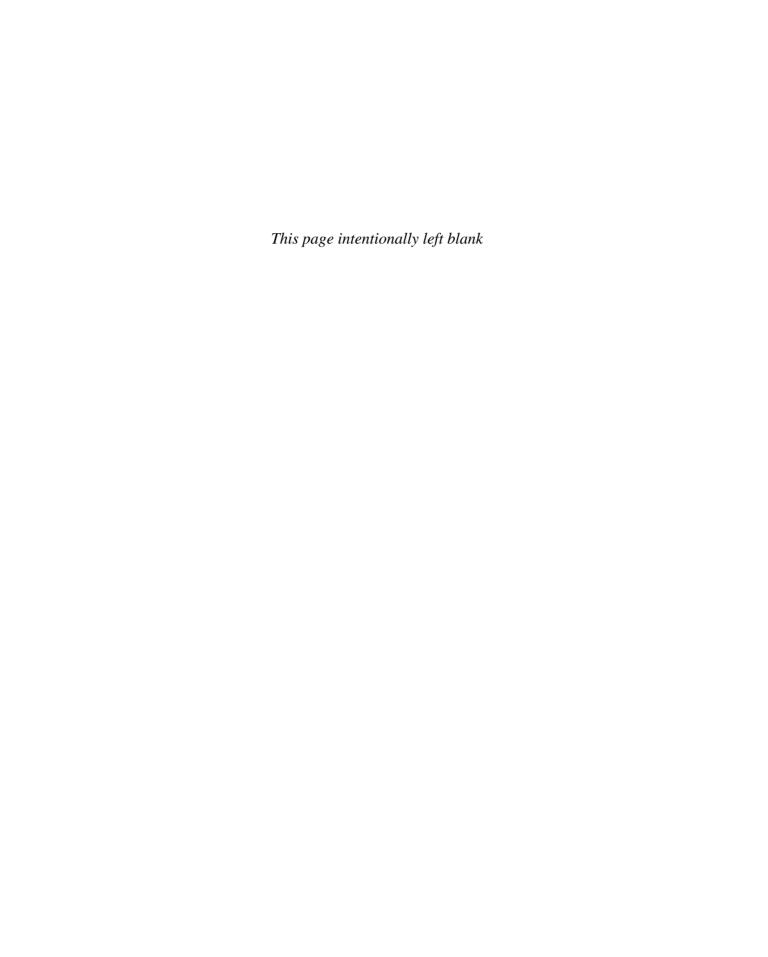
The Quest for Intimacy





ROBERT H. LAUER • JEANETTE C. LAUER







Ninth Edition

Robert H. Lauer Jeanette C. Lauer

Alliant International University, San Diego





MARRIAGE AND FAMILY: THE QUEST FOR INTIMACY, NINTH EDITION

Published by McGraw-Hill Education, 2 Penn Plaza, New York, NY 10121. Copyright © 2018 by McGraw-Hill Education. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. Previous editions © 2012, 2009, and 2007. No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written consent of McGraw-Hill Education, including, but not limited to, in any network or other electronic storage or transmission, or broadcast for distance learning.

Some ancillaries, including electronic and print components, may not be available to customers outside the United States.

This book is printed on acid-free paper.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 XXX 21 20 19 18

ISBN 978-0-07-802711-6 MHID 0-07-802711-X

Portfolio Manager: Jamie Laferrera Product Developer: Alexander Preiss Marketing Manager: Kaitlyn Lombardo Content Project Manager: Maria McGreal

Buyer: Sandy Ludovissy Design: MPS Limited

Content Licensing Specialist: Melisa Seegmiller

Cover Image: Ingram Publishing Compositor: MPS Limited

All credits appearing on page or at the end of the book are considered to be an extension of the copyright page.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Lauer, Robert H., author. | Lauer, Jeanette C., author.

Marriage & family: the quest for intimacy / Robert H. Lauer, Jeanette

C. Lauer, Alliant International University, San Diego.

Marriage and family

Ninth Edition. | New York : McGraw-Hill Education, [2018] |

Ages: 18+

LCCN 2017048392 | ISBN 9780078027116 (acid-free paper) LCSH: Marriage—United States. | Families—United States. LCC HQ536 .L39 2018 | DDC 306.810973—dc23 LC record

available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2017048392

The Internet addresses listed in the text were accurate at the time of publication. The inclusion of a website does not indicate an endorsement by the authors or McGraw-Hill Education, and McGraw-Hill Education does not guarantee the accuracy of the information presented at these sites.

To Jeffrey Mathew, Krista Julianne, Benjamin Brindle, David Christopher, John Robert, and Adelaide Jeanette Who are embarking on the quest

BRIEF CONTENTS

Figures XV	10 Power and Conflict in Marriage 213	
Tables xvii	11 Work and Home 235	
Preface XiX	12 Becoming a Parent 257	
THE CONTEXT OF INTIMACY 1	part four CHALLENGES TO INTIMACY 283	
 MARRIAGE AND FAMILY IN AMERICA: NEEDS, MYTHS, AND DREAMS 3 DIVERSITY IN FAMILIES 25 GENDER ROLES: FOUNDATION FOR INTIMACY 55 SEXUALITY 77 	13 FAMILY CRISES 285 14 SEPARATION AND DIVORCE 309 15 REMARRIAGE AND STEPFAMILIES 333 part five THE LIFELONG QUEST 355	
part two	16 Intimacy in the Later Years 357	
SEEKING INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS 105	Glossary 373	
5 GETTING INVOLVED 107 6 FALLING IN LOVE 129 7 SELECTING A LIFE PARTNER 149 part three INTIMACY IN MARRIAGE AND FAMILY LIFE 171	References 377 Name Index 431 Subject Index 441	
8 GETTING MARRIED 173		
9 The Challenge of Communication 193		





Fig	gures	XV	Household Size	12
Tables		xvii	Employed Mothers	12
Pr	eface	xix	Divorce	13
			PERSONAL	
	part one		"I Had to Go to Work"	14
	THE CONTEXT OF INTIMACY		A Concluding Note on Changing Patterns	14
			What Do We Want? What Do We Need?	14
1	MARRIAGE AND FAMILY IN AMERICA:		The Great Debate	15
ı			Changes in Traditional Arrangements	15
	NEEDS, MYTHS, AND DREAMS	3	Me or We?	17
	Learning Objectives	3	Strengths and Benefits of Marriage and Family	17
	The Need for Intimacy: We Are Social Creatures	4	What Do You Think?	18
	Loneliness	4	'Til Death?	18
	Well-Being and Intimacy	6	A Note on Theory	20
	Myths about Family Life	6	Systems Theory	20
	We've Lost the Extended Family	7	Exchange Theory	21
	Opposites Attract	7	Symbolic Interaction Theory	21
	People Marry Because They Love Each Other	7	Conflict Theory	21
	Having Children Increases Marital Satisfaction	8	Theory and Intimacy	22
	A Good Sex Life Is the Best Predictor		Summary	23
	of Marital Satisfaction	8	Key Terms	23
	Happily Married People Don't Have Conflict	8	ON THE WEB	
	Half of All Marriages End in Divorce	9	Marriage and Family in America: Needs,	
	The Dangers of Myths	9	Myths, and Dreams	24
	Changing Patterns of Intimate Relationships	10	0 D	05
	Premarital Sex	10	2 DIVERSITY IN FAMILIES	25
	Births to Unmarried Women	10	Learning Objectives	25
	Living Alone	10	The Social Context of Family Life	26
	Cohabitation	11	The Variability of Family Life	27
	Delayed Marriage	11	Variations among Societies	27
	Birth Rates	11	Variations within Societies	28
	COMPARISON		The Single-Parent Family	29
	Asian Women Are Marrying at a Later Age	12	Extent of Single-Parent Families	29

viii Contents

	Challenges of the Single-Parent Family	30		Gender-Role Orientation: What Difference Does It Make?	71
	COMPARISON	21		Communication	71
	Single Parents in Iceland	31		Self-Concept	71
	The Successful Single-Parent Family	33		Mental Health	72
	PERSONAL			Gender-Role Orientation and Intimacy	72
	"I Chose to Do It Alone"	34		PERSONAL	
	Racial/Ethnic Families	35		"We Worked It Out"	73
	The African American Family	35		Summary	73 74
	The Hispanic Family	39		Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	74
	The Asian American Family	42		Key Terms	74
	The Native American Family	44			74
	The Interracial Family	45		ON THE WEB	7.5
	Families with Same-Sex Parents	47		Gender Roles: Foundation for Intimacy	75
	Problems in Gay and Lesbian Families What Do You Think?	47 47	4	SEXUALITY	77
		4 7 49		Learning Objectives	77
	Intimacy in the Gay or Lesbian Family			The Meaning of Sex	78
	Long-Term Gay and Lesbian Relationships	50		Heterosexuality and Homosexuality	78
	Summary Principles for Enhancing Letimory	50 52		Sex as Physical: The Response Cycle	78
	Principles for Enhancing Intimacy			Sex as Social Behavior	80
	Key Terms	52		Sex and Intimate Relationships	82
	ON THE WEB			PERSONAL	٠ .
	Diversity in Families	53		Sex and the Search for Intimacy	84
3	GENDER ROLES: FOUNDATION			Teenage Sex	85
	FOR INTIMACY	55		Extent of Sex among Teenagers	85
				Unwanted Pregnancy and Early Childbearing	85
	Learning Objectives	55		Contraception	87
	Men and Women: How Do They Differ?	56		Amount and Kinds of Contraceptive Use	87
	Men and Women: Some Commonalities	56		Who Uses Contraceptives?	89
	Gender Differences	57		Abortion	90
	Sex, Gender, Gender Role, and Gender-Role Orientation	62		Premarital Sex	91
	Gender Roles	62		The Double Standard	91
	What Do You Think?	63		Changing Attitudes	91
	Gender-Role Orientation	63		What Do You Think?	92
	Gender Roles: Nature or Nurture?	64		Changing Behavior	92
	How Much Is Biological?	65		Sex in Marriage	94
	The Importance of Nurture	65		Sexual Practices in Marriage	94
	Socialization and Gender-Role Orientation	66		Sexual Satisfaction and Marital Satisfaction	94
		00		Changes in Marital Sex over the Life Span	95
	COMPARISON	60		Extramarital Sex	96
	Inuit Youth Learn to Be Males and Females Chapping Gondon Poles and Orientations	69		Why Extramarital Sex?	96
	Changing Gender Roles and Orientations	70 70		Some Consequences of Extramarital Sex	96
	Changing Patterns	70		Sexual Diseases and Dysfunctions	97
	Lingering Traditionalism	71		- -	

Contents ix

	Sexual Diseases	97		Summary	125
	Sexual Dysfunctions	99		Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	126
	Inhibited Sexual Desire	99		Key Terms	126
	COMPARISON			ON THE WEB	
	Unwanted Sex in China	100		Getting Involved	127
	Safe Sex	101			400
	Summary	101	6	FALLING IN LOVE	129
	Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	102		Learning Objectives	129
	Key Terms	102		The Meaning of Love	130
	ON THE WEB			When You Fall in Love	131
	Sexuality	103		The Process of Falling	131
	navt two			PERSONAL	
	part two			Falling in Love—Twice	133
	SEEKING INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS			How Can You Tell If It's Love?	134
_				Passionate Versus Companionate Love	135
5	GETTING INVOLVED	107		The Emergence of Passionate Love	135
	Learning Objectives	107		The Experience of Passionate Love	136
	Getting Together: The Search for Intimate	107		From Passionate Love to Companionate Love	138
	Possibilities	108		What Do You Think?	139
	Beginning Where You Are	108		Loving and Liking	139
	Hanging Out and Hooking Up	108		Rubin's Love Scale	140
	The Selection Process	109		Love and Friendship	140
	What Attracts?	109		A Triangular Theory of Love	141
	Finding People to Date	111		Styles of Loving	142
	Functions of Dating	112		Six Types of Lovers	142
	What Do You Think?	113		Implications of Differing Styles of Loving	143
	Patterns of Dating	114		COMPARISON	
	COMPARISON			Love Styles of British, Indian, and Portuguese	
	Dating Violence in Russia	115		College Students	143
	Dating Problems	116		Love Threatened—Jealousy	144
	Building Intimacy	118		Who Is Most Jealous?	144
	Self-Disclosure	119		Situations That Provoke Jealousy	145
	Intimacy as an Exchange Relationship	120		Consequences of Jealousy	145
	Interdependence and Commitment	120		Summary	146
	Maintaining or Breaking Up the Relationship	120		Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	146
	Who Breaks Up?	121		Key Terms	147
	Responding to Deterioration	121		ON THE WEB	
	Staying Single	122		Falling in Love	147
	Why People Are Single	122	7	SELECTING A LIFE PARTNER	149
	PERSONAL				
	The Birth, Life, and Death of a Relationship	123		Learning Objectives	149
	Intimacy and Life Satisfaction	123		Cohabitation: The Best Way to Select? Who Cohabits?	150 <i>150</i>

x Contents

Patterns of Cohabitation	150	Social Expectations	176
Cohabitation Compared to Marriage	151	Social Ideals and Personal Fulfillment	176
Cohabitation as a Preparation for Marriage	152	What Do You Think?	176
Is There a Best Way to Select a Life Partner?	153	Desire for Children	177
What We Expect in a Life Partner	154	Marriage as a Practical Solution	177
Qualities Desired in a Life Partner	155	Types of Marriage	177
COMPARISON		Classified by Lifestyles	177
Looking for a Mate in India	155	Classified by Nature of the Relationship	178
Exchange and Equity	156	COMPARISON	
Narrowing The Field: Assortative Mating	156	Types of Marriage in Togo	180
Life Partner Selection as a Filtering Process	157	Expectations	181
Age	158	Our Private Contracts	181
Race and Ethnicity	159	Role Expectations	182
Religion	159	Negotiation: Changing Personal Contracts	182
Education	160	The Marriage Contract: Clarifying Expectations	183
And So Forth	161	The Wedding	184
Why Assortative Mating?	161	Legal Considerations	184
Predictors of Marital Satisfaction	162	Planning and Carrying Out the Wedding	184
Timing	163	Adjusting to Marriage	185
PERSONAL		His Marriage and Her Marriage	185
Should I Marry My Baby's Father?	164	Starting with Two Strikes	185
Equity	165	Establishing Equity and Consensus	186
What Do You Think?	165	Adjustment and In-Law Relationships	186
Communication	166	First-Year Changes	187
PREPARE: A Multifactor Approach	166	PERSONAL	
A Final Caution	167	In-Laws: The Good and the Bad	188
Summary	168	Commitment	188
Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	168	The Meaning of Commitment	189
Key Terms	169	The Role of Commitment	189
ON THE WEB		Building Commitment	189
Selecting a Life Partner	169	Summary	190
		Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	191
part three		Key Terms	191
INTIMACY IN MARRIAGE AND FAMILY L	.IFE	ON THE WEB	
		Getting Married	192
GETTING MARRIED	173	9 THE CHALLENGE OF	
Learning Objectives	173		40.0
What Are Your Chances of Getting Married?	174	COMMUNICATION	193
Marital Status of the Population	174	Learning Objectives	193
Who Does and Who Doesn't Marry?	174	The Nature of Communication	194
Why Do People Marry?	175	Verbal Communication	194
The Need for Intimacy	175	Nonverbal Communication	194
The Need for Intimacy	175	Nonverbal Communication	19

Contents xi

Communication as an Interaction Process	197	Marriage as a Power Struggle	220
A Discussion about Sex	197	Types of Power Interaction	220
Communication Static	198	Conflict in Marriage	221
Communicating Feelings	198	The Positive Functions of Conflict	221
Listening	199	The Negative Consequences of Severe Conflic	t 222
Styles of Poor Listening	199	What People Fight About	222
Improving Listening Skills	200	Sources of Tension	224
Impediments to Communication	202	Styles of Conflict	227
Destructive Messages	202	Good Fighting	229
Gender Differences as an Impediment	203	Maintain Your Perspective	229
What Do You Think?	203	Develop Tension Outlets	230
Why Husbands and Wives Don't Talk		Avoid Festering Resentment	230
to Each Other	204	PERSONAL	
PERSONAL		Learning How to Fight	230
All the Talk Was Useless	205	Be Sensitive to Timing	231
Satisfying Communication	206	Communicate without Ceasing	231
Communication, Marital Satisfaction,		Be Flexible, Willing to Compromise	231
and Intimacy	206	Use Conflict to Attack Problems,	
Everyday Conversations	206	Not Your Spouse	231
Self-Disclosure	207	Keep Loving while You Are Fighting	232
COMPARISON		Summary	232
Couple Talk in Brisbane and Munich	208	Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	233
Other Aspects of Communication	208	Key Terms	234
Improving Communication Skills	208	ON THE WEB	
Rules	208	Power and Conflict in Marriage	234
Practice	210	44 Wassa san Hasan	005
Summary	211	11 Work and Home	235
Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	211	Learning Objectives	235
Key Terms	212	His Work and Her Work	236
ON THE WEB		Changing Patterns of Working	236
The Challenge of Communication	212	Women in the Labor Force	236
10 Power AND CONTRACT		Married Women and Employment	237
10 Power and Conflict		Types of Dual-Career Families	239
IN MARRIAGE	213	Why Women Work Outside the Home	241
Learning Objectives	213	Home Versus the Workplace	242
Power in Marriage	214	Challenges of Dual-Income Families	243
The Meaning of Power	214	More or Less Equal?	243
Why Is Power Important?	215	Who's Minding the House?	243
Sources of Power	217	COMPARISON	
COMPARISON		Household Tasks and Equity in China	245
The Power of Egyptian Husbands and Wives	217	Children and the Challenge of Child Care	246
What Do You Think?	220	The Costs of Both Parents Working	248

xii Contents

What Do You Think?	248	His Experience	273
Time Management	250	Parenting and the Well-Being of Children	275
Role Negotiation	250	Styles of Parenting	275
Satisfactions of Dual-Income Families	251	Types of Discipline	276
Marital Satisfaction	251	The Corporal Punishment Debate	276
Other Benefits	252	COMPARISON	
Work and Well-Being	252	Corporal Punishment and Child Aggression	
Life Satisfaction	252	in Singapore	277
Mental and Physical Health	252	Parental Behavior and Self-Esteem	279
PERSONAL		A Final Note: Is Older Better in Parenting?	279
Employed and Married and Loving Both	253	Summary	280
Social Policy and Coping Strategies	253	Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	281
Summary	255	Key Terms	281
Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	255	ON THE WEB	
Key Terms	256	Becoming a Parent	282
ON THE WEB		nant four	
Work and Home	256	part four	
40 D	057	CHALLENGES TO INTIMACY	
12 Becoming a Parent	257		
Learning Objectives	257	13 Family Crises	285
Changing Patterns of Childbearing	258	Learning Objectives	285
Birth Rates	258	Sources of Family Crises	286
Preferences for Size and Sex	259	Stress and Crisis	286
To Bear or Not to Bear	260	Stressor Events	287
Why People Want to Have Children	260	Abuse of Alcohol and Other Drugs	
The Child-Free Option	261	in the Family	290
PERSONAL		Extent of Drug Abuse	291
To Be a Parent? The Agonies of the Decision	263	Drug Abuse and the Quality of Family Life	291
Involuntary Childlessness	263	Family Problems and Drug Abuse	293
Infertility	263	Violence in Families	293
Coping with Infertility	264	The Extent of Violence	293
Options for the Infertile	265	Child Abuse	294
Artificial Insemination	265	Incest	295
In Vitro Fertilization	265	Spouse Abuse	296
Surrogate Mothers	266	Parent Abuse	297
Adoption	266	Consequences of Abuse	297
What Do You Think?	268	What Do You Think?	298
Children and the Quality of Life	269	Reacting to Crises	299
The Stresses of Raising Children	269	COMPARISON	
Children and Marital Satisfaction	270	Intimate Partner Abuse in Canada	299
The Satisfactions of Raising Children	272	Coping Patterns	301
Parenting: Her Experience and His Experience		Ineffective Coping Patterns	301
Her Experience	273	The Foundation of Effective Coping	302

Contents xiii

Tools for Effective Copi	ng	302	15 REMARRIAGE AND STEPFAMILIES	333
PERSONAL			Learning Objectives	333
Things Were Terribly St	ill	305	Types and Number of Remarriages	
Summary		306	and Stepfamilies	334
Principles for Enhancin	g Intimacy	307	Types of Remarried Couples	334
Key Terms		307	Demographics of Remarriage and Stepfamilies	s 335
ON THE WEB			Déjà Vu: Dating and Mate Selection Revisited	1 335
Family Crises		308	Why Remarry?	337
44.0	D	200	Issues in Recoupling	338
14 SEPARATION AND	DIVORCE	309	The Myths of Remarriage	338
Learning Objectives		309	The Challenges of Remarriage	339
Divorce Trends		310	PERSONAL	
Divorce Rates		310	"My Husband's First Wife Is Straining	
Changing Grounds for	Divorce	311	My Marriage"	341
What Do You Think?		313	The Quality of Remarried Life	341
The Process of Uncoup	ling	313	COMPARISON	
Toward Marital Dissoli	ıtion	313	Repartnering in Australia	342
The Six Stations of Div	vorce	315	What Do You Think?	343
Causes and Correlates	of Divorce	316	Living in a Stepfamily	343
Sociodemographic Fact	tors	316	The Stepfamily Life Cycle	343
Interpersonal Factors		319	The Structure of the Stepfamily	344
COMPARISON			Stepparents and Stepchildren	345
Divorce, Japanese Style		320	Family Functioning	349
Effects of Divorce on S	pouses/Parents	321	Making It Work	351
Positive Outcomes		321	Summary	351
Health Problems		322	Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	352
Financial Problems		323	Key Terms	353
Interaction between For	rmer Spouses	323	ON THE WEB	
PERSONAL			Remarriage and Stepfamilies	353
"My Whole World Was	Lost"	324		000
Effects of Divorce on C		325	part five	
Short-Term Effects		325	THE LIFELONG QUEST	
Long-Term Effects		326		
Gender Differences		327	16 Intimacy in the Later Years	357
Child Custody		328		
Coping with the Disrup	tion	329	Learning Objectives	357
Summary		330	The Family at Midlife: Adolescents and	250
Principles for Enhancin	g Intimacy	331	Aging Parents	358
Key Terms	- •	331	The Needs of Adolescents	358
ON THE WEB			Parent-Child Problems	358
Separation and Divorce		332	Emerging Adulthood	359
Separation and Divolet		332	Caring for Children and Aging Parents	360
			The Couple's Midlife Concerns	361

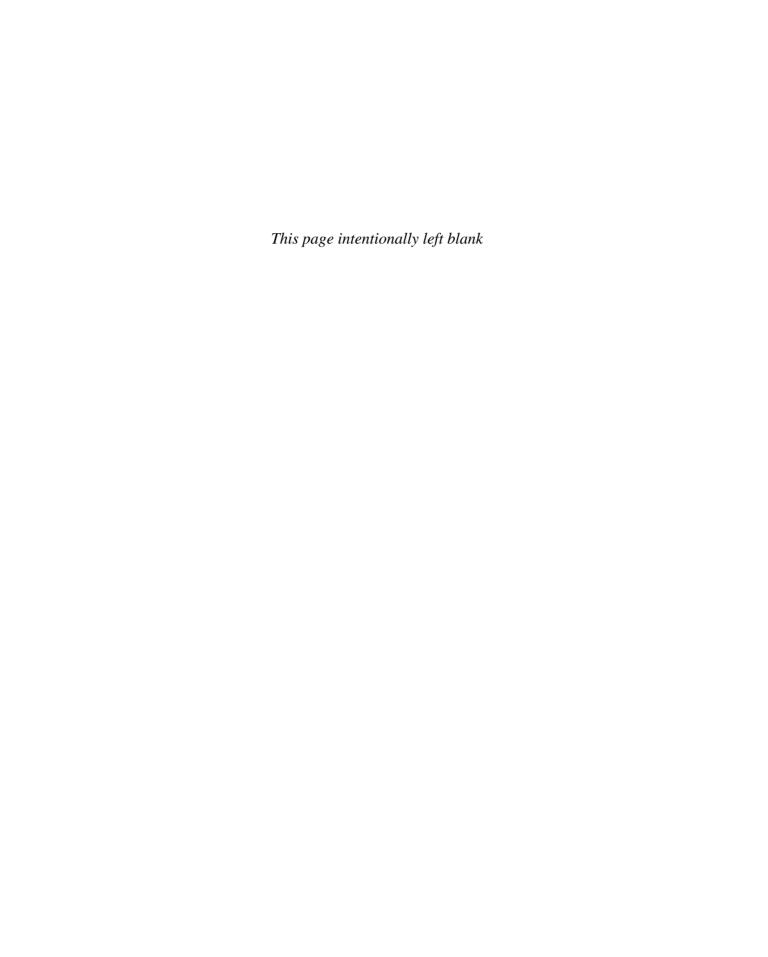
xiv Contents

Satisfaction at Midlife	361	The Quest Revisited: Why Bother?	369
The Launching and Empty-Nest Stage	362	What Do You Think?	370
Delayed Launching and Boomerang Children	362	Summary	370
The Couple Together Again	363	Principles for Enhancing Intimacy	371
PERSONAL		Key Terms	371
An Empty-Nest High	364	ON THE WEB	
Grandparenthood	364	Intimacy in the Later Years	372
The Aging Family	366		
Retirement	366	Glossary	373
Marital Relations	366	References	377
Other Relationships	367	Name Index	431
COMPARISON		Subject Index	441
Caring for Elderly Family Members on Malo	367		
Death of a Spouse	368		



- 1.1 Number of Americans Living Alone 11
- **1.2** Birth Rate per 1,000 Population, 1910-2014 13
- 1.3 Household Composition, 1980-2015 16
- 2.1 Children Living with One Parent 30
- 2.2 Marital Status of the Population, 2013 37
- 3.1 Male-Female Differences 57
- 3.2 Gendered Pathways to Intimacy 61
- 3.3 One- or Two-Dimensional Gender-Role Orientation 64
- **4.1** The Sexual Response Cycle 79
- 4.2 Reasons for Agreeing to Unwanted Sex 83
- 4.3 Percentage Distribution of Women 15-44 Years of Age Using Contraceptive Methods 87
- **4.4** Proportion Having Premarital Sex 93
- **5.1** Criteria for Screening Dating Candidates 110
- **5.2** Dating Violence against Adolescent Females 117
- **6.1** How Many Times Have You Been in Love? 130
- **6.2** Passionate Love Scale 137
- **6.3** Types of Lovers 138
- 7.1 Sex Ratios, by Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin 157
- 7.2 Life Partner Selection as a Filtering Process 158
- 7.3 Religious Homogamy 160
- **8.1** Marriage Rates (Rate per 1,000 Population) 174

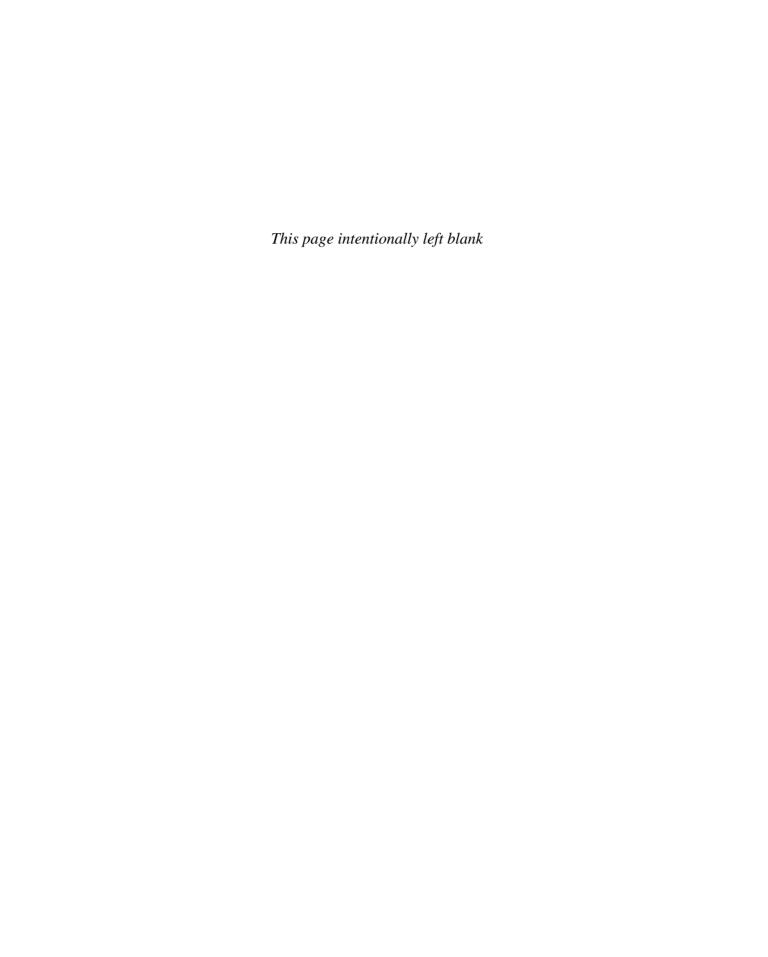
- 8.2 Rate Your Marital Preference 178
- **8.3** Attitudes about Marriage Roles 179
- **9.1** The Communication Process 197
- 9.2 Intended and Unintended Communication of Feelings 199
- **10.1** Types of Marital Power Relationships 215
- 10.2 What Starts Arguments 223
- 10.3 Problems Couples Bring to Therapy 224
- **11.1** Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates, by Sex 237
- **11.2** Employment Status among Mothers 16 Years and Older 239
- 12.1 Birth Rates, 1990-2014 258
- **12.2** Race and Hispanic Origin of Adopted Children 267
- 13.1 Types of Child Maltreatment 294
- 13.2 Differing Outcomes of a Family Crisis 300
- 14.1 U.S. Divorce Rates, 1950-2014 311
- 14.2 Divorce and Religion 318
- 15.1 Proportion of Children Living with Step- and Adoptive Parents 336
- 15.2 Reasons for Remarriage Offered by 205 Men and Women 338
- **16.1** Proportion Widowed, by Age, 2015 368





- 1.1 Births to Unmarried Women, by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1960 to 2014 10
- **2.1** Percent of People below the Poverty Level, 2014 27
- 2.2 Households by Race, Hispanic Origin, andType, 2015 36
- 2.3 Living Arrangements of Children under 18 years,by Race and Hispanic Origin, 2015 (Numbers in thousands) 36
- 3.1 Percentage of Females Employed in Selected Occupations, 2015 59
- 4.1 Methods of Birth Control 88, 89
- **4.2** Legal Abortions, by Selected Characteristics 91
- **4.3** Reported Cases of Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 1960 to 2013 (In thousands of cases) 98
- **6.1** Passionate versus Companionate Love 135
- **6.2** Types of Love 141
- **7.1** Number of Unmarried Couples Living Together, 1970 to 2015 (in Thousands) 150
- 7.2 Most-Valued Qualities in a Mate 156
- 7.3 Number of Married Couples of Mixed Races and Origins, 1980 to 2015 (in Thousands) 159
- 7.4 Educational Homogamy, 2015 160
- **8.1** Proportion of the Population Married, by Sex and Age, 2015 175
- **8.2** Most Significant In-Law Relationship 187

- 9.1 Marital Happiness and Stimulating Exchange of Ideas 209
- 9.2 Marital Happiness and Laughing Together 209
- 9.3 Marital Happiness and Calm Discussions 209
- **10.1** Types of Power in Marriage 219
- 11.1 The Female Labor Force, 1940 to 2014 (persons 14 years old and over through 1965; 16 years old and older thereafter) 237
- 11.2 Marital Status and Labor Force Participation Rates of Women with Children, 1960 to 2014 (for women 14 years and older in 1960; thereafter, 16 years and older) 238
- 11.3 Frequency of Work-Family Conflict 242
- **12.1** Families, by Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old. 1970 to 2008 259
- **12.2** Social and Economic Characteristics of Women Who Gave Birth in 2012 260
- 13.1 Types of Stressor Events 288
- 13.2 The 15 Most Severe Family Stressors (numbers are a measure of relative severity) 290
- 14.1 Divorces, 1960-2011 311
- **15.1** Long-Term Adjustment by Type of Family Background 350
- **16.1** Proportion of 45- to 56-Year-Old Women Caring for Parents and Children 361
- **16.2** Percent of Family Households with Children 362





hat do you want out of life? If you are like most Americans, you would probably include happiness in your answer. But where can you find happiness? We wrote this text because we believe your personal happiness is crucially tied up with the quality of your intimate relationships. The text not only will provide you with a basic understanding of marriage and family life but also will show you how you can apply the knowledge you gain to enrich your life. In other words, this is not only a text; it's a practical guide as well. It is conceptual and theoretical social science, but it is also applied social science. The former comes from the wealth of information and the empirical work of the hundreds of researchers we discuss. The latter is found in the "Principles for Enhancing Intimacy" sections presented in each chapter as well as in the "Personal," "Comparison," and "What Do You Think?" inserts. Hopefully, by the time you complete this book, you will have a thorough understanding of marriage and family life today and an understanding of the steps you can take to enhance the quality of your own intimate relationships.

ORGANIZATION

We have organized the book to answer a series of questions: What is the context in which intimate relationships occur? What is the meaning of intimate relationships, and how do we establish them? What is the nature of intimacy for married couples? What is the nature of intimacy in the family? What kinds of things threaten intimate relationships, and how do people cope with those threats? What is family life like in the later years? Is it all worth it?

Part One addresses *context*, discussing beliefs and dreams about marriage and the family, the diversity of family life, and the gender roles and sexuality that are integral to intimacy.

Part Two explores the *meaning of intimate relationships* and how they are established. We discuss the process of getting involved with someone and falling in love. We also note the special case of those who remain single and how they deal with intimate relationships.

Part Three looks at *the nature of, and problems with, intimacy in marriage and family life.* We discuss such issues as making the transition from singlehood to marriage, communication, conflict, work, and parenting.

Part Four is an examination of various *threats to intimate relationships*. Family crises, including alcoholism and violence as well as numerous other stressors, put strains on the family. Separation and divorce are one way of dealing with the strains. Those who do get divorced are likely to remarry at some point, so one chapter explores the reconstituted family.

Finally, Part Five looks at the *family in later years*. We include such topics as the sandwich generation, the empty nest, grandparenting, and death and grief. We close with our answer to the question of whether, considering both the challenges and the rewards involved, pursuing intimacy is worth the effort.

CHANGES IN THE NINTH EDITION

We have updated this edition throughout with the latest available information. First, we have incorporated the latest available research—more than 200 new references from the professional literature. Second, we have utilized the most recent government data. The new references and government data, in addition to updating our knowledge about intimate relationships, provide increasingly more information on racial and ethnic differences in those relationships. This information, integrated throughout the chapters as appropriate, shows how Americans of various racial and ethnic backgrounds have similar as well as dissimilar experiences in their family relationships.

In addition to updating every chapter's research base and statistical data, we have made a number of other enhancements to the text's coverage. Here is a sampling $\chi\chi$ Preface

of topics for which there is updated and/or expanded information:

- The consequences of loneliness (Chapter 1)
- Societal changes with regard to same-sex marriage and parenting (Chapter 2)
- The role of the media on our understanding of gender roles (Chapter 3)
- The issue of sexting (Chapter 4)
- The practice of "hooking up" (Chapter 5)
- What facilitates and what hinders marital satisfaction (Chapter 7)
- Issues that arise when mothers work outside the home (Chapter 11)
- How corporal punishment affects children (Chapter 12)
- The problem of violence in family life (Chapter 13)
- The crucial importance of child custody following a divorce (Chapter 14)
- The challenges of emerging adulthood (Chapter 16)

LEARNING AIDS

The World Wide Web has become a tool that can enrich our understanding of marriages and families around the world. The ninth edition takes full advantage of online resources with updated *On the Web* exercises at the end of every chapter and a unique book-specific website (see below for more).

We have retained many other important pedagogical aids from previous editions—learning objectives, chapter overviews, and end-of-chapter summaries. Finally, we have included four unique tools to promote active learning and critical thinking:

- "Personal" inserts feature an actual experience that has been shared with the authors. We have changed the names, but the people and the circumstances are real. The "Personal" inserts illustrate some principle or principles in the chapters. They should help you to grasp the principles more fully by seeing them at work in a real situation. The "Personal" inserts could also form the basis for interesting class discussions and analysis.
- "Comparison" inserts examine some topic in each chapter in terms of what happens in other societies. Our understanding is incomplete as long as we know only about our own society. The materials range from how certain Eskimo children learn to be male and female to how the Japanese divorce. These cross-cultural data reveal both similarities and differences with current American practices. Seeing the similarities makes us

- feel less alone, more a part of all humankind. Seeing the differences helps us become more tolerant and more appreciative of the rich diversity of humans.
- "Principles for Enhancing Intimacy" inserts draw
 on the materials in each chapter to create practical
 courses of action students can take to make their own
 intimate relationships more meaningful and more fulfilling. The principles turn academic knowledge into
 practical tools for intimate relationships. As a result,
 students will gain not only understanding but also the
 skills necessary for constructing a rich life of intimacy.
- Finally, the "What Do You Think?" inserts present you with the arguments made on each side of a series of controversial issues. We make no effort to resolve the issues or to give you our own position. The issues reflect value differences as well as disagreement about interpretation of data. As you reflect on the various controversies, think about the arguments on both sides. Which ones seem to you to be most persuasive? Can you think of additional arguments? Can you understand the thinking of the side with which you disagree? Did seeing both sides of the issues help clarify your own position? These inserts should help you understand the complexity of many issues as well. Hopefully, they will also help you respect the position of those with whom you disagree as you recognize that both sides have thoughtful points to make.

SUPPLEMENTS

As a full-service publisher of quality educational products, McGraw-Hill does much more than just sell text-books. The company creates and publishes an extensive array of print, video, and digital supplements for students and instructors. This edition of *Marriage & Family* is accompanied by a robust supplements package.



The ninth edition of *Marriage and Family* is now available online with Connect, McGraw-Hill Education's integrated assignment and assessment platform. Connect also offers SmartBook for the new edition, which is the first adaptive reading experience proven to improve grades and help students study more effectively. All of the title's website and ancillary content is also available through Connect, including:

- An instructor's manual.
- A test bank.
- PowerPoint presentations.

Preface xxi

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We are grateful to the personnel at McGraw-Hill, who have been most helpful and supportive during the writing of this book, and particularly our editors, Sherith Pankratz and Gina Boedeker. We are grateful to each of the academic reviewers. Their suggestions have, we believe, enhanced the quality of the book:

Travis G. Parry, Brigham Young University-Idaho Kassia Wosick, El Camino College Ryan Gunnell, Brigham Young University-Idaho Jane A. Penney, Eastfield College
Michael O. Johnston, Ph.D., William Penn University
Linda Chamblin, El Paso Community College
Diana Gay Cutchin, Virginia Commonwealth University
Tammie Foltz, Des Moines Area Community College
Susan T. Cooper, Arkansas State University-Newport
Michael Williams, Brigham Young University-Idaho

Robert H. Lauer Jeanette C. Lauer



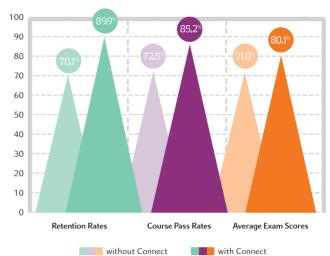
McGraw-Hill Connect® is a highly reliable, easy-touse homework and learning management solution that utilizes learning science and award-winning adaptive tools to improve student results.

Homework and Adaptive Learning

- Connect's assignments help students contextualize what they've learned through application, so they can better understand the material and think critically.
- Connect will create a personalized study path customized to individual student needs through SmartBook®.
- SmartBook helps students study more efficiently by delivering an interactive reading experience through adaptive highlighting and review.

Over **7 billion questions** have been answered, making McGraw-Hill Education products more intelligent, reliable, and precise.

Connect's Impact on Retention Rates, Pass Rates, and Average Exam Scores



Using Connect improves retention rates by 19.8%, passing rates by 12.7%, and exam scores by 9.1%.

Quality Content and Learning Resources

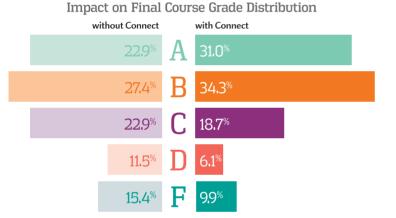
- Connect content is authored by the world's best subject matter experts, and is available to your class through a simple and intuitive interface.
- The Connect eBook makes it easy for students to access their reading material on smartphones and tablets. They can study on the go and don't need internet access to use the eBook as a reference, with full functionality.
- Multimedia content such as videos, simulations, and games drive student engagement and critical thinking skills.

73% of instructors
who use **Connect**require it; instructor
satisfaction **increases**by 28% when **Connect**is required.



Robust Analytics and Reporting

- Connect Insight® generates easy-to-read reports on individual students, the class as a whole, and on specific assignments.
- The Connect Insight dashboard delivers data on performance, study behavior, and effort. Instructors can quickly identify students who struggle and focus on material that the class has yet to master.
- Connect automatically grades assignments and quizzes, providing easy-to-read reports on individual and class performance.





©Hero Images/Getty Images



More students earn As and Bs when they use McGraw-Hill Education Connect.

Trusted Service and Support

- Connect integrates with your LMS to provide single sign-on and automatic syncing
 of grades. Integration with Blackboard®, D2L®, and Canvas also provides automatic
 syncing of the course calendar and assignment-level linking.
- Connect offers comprehensive service, support, and training throughout every phase of your implementation.
- If you're looking for some guidance on how to use Connect, or want to learn tips and tricks from super users, you can find tutorials as you work. Our Digital Faculty Consultants and Student Ambassadors offer insight into how to achieve the results you want with Connect.

